

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JULY, 1912.

## DISTRICT No. 12, COLUMBIA VALLEY.

EDWARD A. BEALS, District Editor.

The month was cool and wet, with an unusually large number of thunderstorms, which is in contradistinction to the conditions prevailing during the same month a year ago when the weather was warm and dry and very few thunderstorms occurred. The rainfall was unevenly distributed, there being a few places where it was excessive and partook of the nature of "cloudbursts," while in a few other localities no rain fell during the entire month. Fortunately the cloudbursts occurred in sparsely settled places, mostly in Oregon and Idaho, and the damage done was insignificant. At Boise the rainfall was excessive for about 1 hour on the night of 30-31, and is the only excessive rainfall ever recorded at that station. While the unusually large amount of precipitation was harmful to the grain crop and hindered its harvest, this drawback was much more than made up by the beneficial effects in the dry farming areas, and the good it did to pasturage and to late crops in general. Also, irrigated sections and placer mining interests profited by the abundance of rain in localities where a shortage of water is usually experienced during dry summers. The outlook from an agricultural standpoint, so far as staple crops are concerned, was considered to be exceptionally good at the close of the month. No serious interruptions to transportation or construction work were reported. No forest fires gained any headway, and the atmosphere was unusually free from smoke or haze, but the sunshine in nearly all sections was below the average.

## TEMPERATURE.

Temperatures averaged much below the normal all over the upper Columbia and Snake River drainage areas and in central Oregon. The coolest weather, as compared with the normal, was in Idaho, where it was from  $2^{\circ}$  to  $3^{\circ}$  below the July average. In Montana this was the coolest July for 15 years, and in Idaho the coolest since 1903. West of the Cascade Mountains the weather was also cooler than usual in a majority of places, although many localities showed average conditions. There was no very hot weather during the month, but there were two pronounced warm periods, when temperatures in the nineties were experienced over most of the district. Minimum temperatures for the month occurred as a rule during the opening days. The region having the highest mean temperature was the Yakima Valley and the Columbia River lands between Priest Rapids and The Dalles. Mean temperatures of  $70^{\circ}$  and over were general over this area. Cool weather with temperatures ranging from  $56^{\circ}$  to  $60^{\circ}$  prevailed in the coast region. The mean temperature for the district, determined from 258 stations, was  $64.6^{\circ}$ , which is  $1.6^{\circ}$  below the normal. The highest temperature of the month was  $107^{\circ}$ , recorded at two stations, Blalock, Oreg., on the 16th, and Kennewick, Wash., on the 20th. The

lowest temperature was  $22^{\circ}$  at Loon Creek, Idaho, on the 3d. The highest mean temperature was  $76.4^{\circ}$  at Blalock, and the lowest was  $52.0$  at Moran, Wyo.

## PRECIPITATION.

Showers were frequent in the Montana watershed, and the total rainfall greatly exceeded the average. In Idaho July was the wettest month on record with one exception. The amounts were unevenly distributed over Oregon and Washington, in some cases being largely deficient and in others they were above the normal. The rainfall was most abundant in northwestern Washington, in parts of the Blue Mountains, in Montana, and in the upper Snake River watershed. In the latter regions the amounts were the largest, approximating 3 inches. Several cloudbursts were reported from places in Idaho and eastern Oregon, and a notable one occurred in Asotin Creek Canyon, Asotin County, Wash., but none was destructive. The month opened with a general wet period, lasting from one to two weeks over most districts. There was a second rainy period lasting from the 18th to 25th, and showers were fairly general again during the closing days of the month. Very little rain fell during the month in the Columbia River district of southeastern Washington, and almost none at all in Josephine and Curry Counties, in Oregon. The average precipitation, determined from 359 stations, was 0.99 inch, or 0.26 inch above the normal. The largest monthly amount was 4.05 inches at Snake River, Wyo., and none occurred at Mountain Ranch, Oreg. The greatest 24-hour rainfall was 1.42 inches at Almo, Idaho.

## MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

Thunderstorms were of more than ordinary frequency. In Oregon and Washington they occurred mainly on the 2d and 3d, from the 19th to the 22d, and on the 30th and 31st. In Idaho a number occurred on the opening days of the month, but the period in which a majority were reported was from the 20th to the end of the month. Hail occurred in connection with a good many of these storms. The highest wind of the month was 52 miles per hour from the southwest at Walla Walla, Wash., on the 20th. Velocities over 30 miles per hour were recorded at Boise, Pocatello, Lewiston, Seattle, Spokane, North Head, and Tatoosh Island on different dates.

## THE RIVERS.

All the rivers in this district fell steadily during July, except the Kootenai at Bonners Ferry, which rose slightly about the middle of the month. The fall in the Willamette River was less marked than it was in the Columbia and Snake Rivers.

The Willamette River averaged 0.3 foot above normal. The highest stage at Portland was 16.6 feet on the 1st, and the lowest was 7.4 feet on the 31st. The highest water at Salem was 3.1 feet on the 2d, and the lowest was 0.7 on the 31st.

The Columbia River averaged 3.3 feet below its monthly normal. The greatest departure in its lower course was 5.1 feet below normal at The Dalles and Cascade Locks, and for its upper course 5.4 feet below normal at Northport, Wash. The highest stage at Vancouver was 17 feet on the 1st and at Wenatchee 31.1 feet on the 2d. The lowest water at Vancouver was 7.5 feet on the 31st and at Wenatchee 19 feet on the same date. The highest and lowest stages at Northport, Wash., were 21.3 feet and 9.3 feet on the 1st and 31st, respectively.

The Snake River averaged slightly above normal, and it was 5.5 feet to 8.6 feet lower than in June. The highest stage at Lewiston was 10 feet on the 1st, and the lowest stage 2.7 on the 31st. Navigation was suspended on the lower Snake shortly after the middle of the month on account of the low stages in the river.

#### RECONNOISSANCE OF THE DESCHUTES RIVER IN JULY, 1912.

By JOHN H. LEWIS, State Engineer and Secretary of the State Land Board.

That there is some truth in the statement that the Deschutes River is the most wonderful stream in the world is the opinion derived from a 10-days' trip covering its entire drainage basin.

Building is active in most of the Crook County towns, and many acres are now being cleared and put into crops for the first time. Perhaps the greatest area cleared this season is along Squaw Creek, near Sisters, as a result of the recent adjudication of water rights by the board of control. Those having incomplete rights must put the water to use this fall or it will revert to the new appropriators, who are eagerly awaiting the chance of using the water. The recent rain has given to the dry-farming sections a prosperous look, and the building of the North Canal diversion insures the irrigated section near Bend a reliable water supply.

This present development is nothing when compared with the possibilities for future development.

The Deschutes River at Benham Falls has a mean annual discharge of 1,220,000 acre-feet of water, as shown by eight years' records. The minimum year furnished 1,070,000 acre-feet, so that it is safe to say that there is available at this point for irrigation purposes 1,000,000 acre-feet of water. This will irrigate 333,000 acres of land, or a strip 1 mile wide and 520 miles long.

The regular flow will ultimately irrigate about 120,000 acres between Bend and Crooked River. Every drop of the remaining water can and should be stored for irrigation purposes through the construction of a 60-foot dam at Benham Falls. This could be released in the summer and diverted near Cline Falls for the irrigation of 110,000 acres on Agency Plain, for the irrigation of 50,000 to 100,000 acres on the west side of the Deschutes River and north of Laidlaw and, by diverting above Bend, 50,000 acres could be irrigated in the Benham Falls segregation just south of Prineville. There are no great engineering difficulties to be overcome in the construc-

tion of this project, and it appears that it is one of the cheapest in the State to construct.

The entire flow near the head of the river can be used for the irrigation of about 60,000 acres above the Benham Falls reservoir without materially affecting the above figures, as the seepage would be collected in the reservoir below.

Between Benham Falls and Cline Falls there is 1,300 feet fall. About 60 per cent of the 1,000,000 acre-feet of water would be discharged through the dam for irrigation purposes during July and August, and would be available for the development of power, which can be transmitted economically two to four hundred miles for the pumping of water to irrigate other lands, say along the Columbia River. This water at a 100-foot drop immediately below the dam would furnish 56,800 horsepower, which at 50 per cent of plant efficiency will lift 2,500 second-feet 100 feet above the Columbia River for the irrigation of 200,000 acres of land. There is another fall of 100 feet a short distance below and above the first diversion for irrigation, and the amount of summer power which can be developed in the 1,300 feet fall to the last diversion at Cline Falls is almost inconceivable.

For the greatest good to the greatest number the Deschutes River between Cline Falls and the junction with Crooked River should be dried up except for seepage water. Below this point the river is of most value for power, and the total possible diversions for irrigation outlined above, without considering return seepage, will not seriously affect its value for such purpose, but, with return seepage, may improve the power value of the lower river.

Sixteen dam sites have been located in the narrow rock-walled canyon from the Columbia River to just below the junction of the Metolius with the Deschutes River. With 4,000 second-feet at the 1,300 feet of fall which can be developed at these sites 600,000 theoretical horsepower can be generated. With the low and high year flow equalized at the Benham Falls reservoir and with a 120-foot dam in the Crooked River about 40 miles above Prineville, this low water flow can be increased to about 6,000 second-feet and the power to nearly 900,000 horsepower. This is about six times the present installed steam and hydroelectric machine capacity in the vicinity of Portland and about 40 times the low-water power development at Oregon City. Besides this, an enormous quantity of power can be developed on the Metolius River and at other points.

These possibilities could be greatly complicated by development at the wrong time and place, and if carried out under our present wasteful system of competition the expense to the public will be greatly increased through lack of harmony between plants.

The above information, though preliminary, has been gathered by the State and the U. S. Geological Survey acting in cooperation. A complete report will be available early next year. This stream affords a striking example where to secure the highest, most logical, and orderly development; the entire stream should be turned over to one corporation subject to regulation, or else developed by the public as the need arises. To promote the immediate and best use of this stream is one of the problems which should receive careful consideration at the hands of the State legislature.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1912. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.				
<b>Montana.</b>																				
Anaconda.	Deer Lodge.	5,300	10	59.7	-3.1	87	25†	35	8	42	1.73	+ 0.57	0.43	0	12	7	18	6	C. D. Demond.	
Butte.	Silverbow.	5,716	17	60.4	-3.1	87	28	35	9	38	1.63	+ 0.40	0.30	0	10	12	7	12	J. R. Wharton.	
Columbia Falls.	Flathead.	3,106	16	60.2	-3.6	96	30	31	4	46	2.67	+ 1.13	0.42	0	12	12	6	13	J. M. Grist.	
Como.	Ravalli.	3,700	3	62.6		92	30	40	9	37	0.86		0.39	0	7	15	6	10	Hiram Platt.	
Dayton.	Flathead.	7	61.8		86	30	40	14	36	2.77		1.39	0	7	18 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	6 <sup>c</sup>	A. J. Ruechell.		
East Anaconda.	Deer Lodge.	5,500	6	59.0		85	30	35	14	33	2.51			0	10	7	18	6	C. D. Demond.	
Fortine.	Lincoln.	2,975	6	58.6		90	30	30	14	51	3.24	- 1.28	0.70	0	14	8	9	14	Mike Petery.	
Hamilton.	Ravalli.	3,575	9	63.0	-2.6	89	30	41	21†	38	2.40	- 0.13	0.70	0	8	17	5	9	Hamilton Cham. of Com.	
Hat Creek.	Powell.	6,000	2										0.60	0	13	6	14	11	M. K. Landreth.	
Haugan.	Missoula.	3,150		59.0		95	29†	32	12	50	0.89		0.32	0	10	13	14	4	U. S. Forest Service.	
Heron.	Sanders.	2,261		62.8		96	30	39	2	53	2.16		0.47	0	12	18 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>c</sup>	E. Knott.	
Kalispell.	Flathead.	2,965	13	60.5	-3.8	90	30	40	14	40	1.50	+ 0.72	0.39	0	12	2	16	13	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Libby.	Lincoln.	2,055	2	62.1		98	30	36	28	50	1.01		0.30	0	10	5	23	3	U. S. Forest Service.	
Lost Creek.	Deer Lodge.	5,200	2								1.78		0.76	0	6	16	7	8	Frank Henault.	
Missoula.	Missoula.	3,225	32	63.4	-3.7	96	30	40	6	46	1.94	+ 0.85	0.62	0	13	15	10	6	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Ophir.	Powell.	6,800	3								3.23		0.85	0	12	9	30	0 <sup>a</sup>	E. S. Wilton.	
Osvaldo.	Granite.	4,207	12	58.6	-1.5	93	30	33	6	52	1.15	+ 0.03	0.40	0	9	10	13	5	S. B. Muchmore.	
Philipsburg.	Plains.	5,275	8	58.6 <sup>b</sup>		90 <sup>b</sup>	26	34 <sup>b</sup>	9	46 <sup>b</sup>	2.30		0.82	0	8	14 <sup>a</sup>	3 <sup>b</sup>	7 <sup>c</sup>	G. T. Bramble.	
Plaines.	Sanders.	2,475	13	61.6	-4.0	94 <sup>b</sup>	30	38 <sup>b</sup>	3	41 <sup>b</sup>				0	9	9 <sup>b</sup>	0 <sup>c</sup>	13 <sup>d</sup>	M. H. Pierce.	
Pleasant Valley.	Flathead.	3,500	4	57.4		92	30	30	28	57	1.89		0.31	0	13	11	5	15	A. D. Stillman.	
Polson.	do.	2,920	4	65.1		85	15†	42	6	37	1.29		0.38	0	6	2	16	7	F. P. Brown.	
St. Ignatius.	Missoula.	2,700	6	62.2		87	30	40	9	41	2.75		0.77	0	10	14	13	4	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Saltsees.	do.	3,600	7										1.17	0.52	0	3	23	0	8	E. K. Tarbox.
Stevensville.	Ravalli.			62.0		93	30	40	24	41	1.40		0.71	0	9	20	4	7	University Orchard Co.	
Thompson Falls.	Sanders.	2,462		63.8		98	30	39	6	54	1.12		0.47	0	9	15	11	5	U. S. Forest Service.	
Willow Glen Stock Farm.	Deer Lodge.	5,064	1	57.2		86	29	29	12	41				0	13	8	10	ne.	G. E. Luce.	
<b>Wyoming.</b>																				
Afton.	Uinta.	6,200	8			86	27				2.21		0.95	0	7	17	1	13	w.	
Alta.	do.	7,000	2	56.1		83	23	29	9	45	2.44		0.80	0	11	12	10	9	Mrs. Lucy Brown.	
Bechler River.	Yellowstone Park.										3.80		1.20	0	10	13	5	w.	U. S. Army.	
Bedford.	Uinta.	5,900	12	57.6	-2.0	81	17†	34	5	42	1.97	+ 1.16	0.78	0	6	15	7	5	C. G. Heiner.	
Moran.	do.			52.0		87	18	32	10	48	2.05		0.51	0	10	4	13	14	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Snake River.	Yellowstone Park.			57.1		84	28†	31	9	44	4.05		1.23	0	10	14	8	9	U. S. Army.	
<b>Nevada.</b>																				
San Jacinto.	Elko.		7			82	23†				0.09		0.07	0	2	25	0	6	nw.	Marriner Browning.
<b>Utah.</b>																				
Standrod.	Boxelder.			64.0		89	28	39	1†	35	2.01		0.95	0	9	18	4	9	T. B. Jones.	
<b>Idaho.</b>																				
Albion.	Cassia.	4,650	10								3.62		1.42	0	6	14	8	9	C. E. Bocock.	
Almo.	do.	3									2.76	+ 2.17	0.98	0	8	20	8	3	Wm. D. Cahoon.	
American Falls.	Oneida.	4,341	21	64.4	-4.7	99	28	34	9	56	2.76		0.65	0	3	27	1	3	Geo. Stoll.	
Arrow Rock.	Boise.	3,100		69.4		101	17†	38	18	57	0.87		0.87	0	7	17	11	3	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Blackfoot.	Bingham.	4,503	16	60.9	-7.0	93	28	30	9	55	2.19	+ 1.62	0.87	0	9	16	3	12	E. A. Dowd.	
Blackfoot Dam.	Bannock.	6,200	3	58.8		84	17	28	9	43	2.45		1.15	0	9				S. C. Waddell.	
Bogus Creek.	Boise.	4,200	4											1.15	0	10	13	14	F. P. Ingraham.	
Boise.	Ada.	2,739	27	68.8	-4.0	97	17	40	3	36	1.27	+ 1.09	1.27	0	2	11	12	8	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Bonners Ferry.	Bonner.	1,850	5	60.4		93	30	37	13	47	1.83		0.57	0	9	14	7	10	W. H. Heideman.	
Boulder Mine.	Bonne.	4,800	3								1.07		0.60	0	3	20	8	3	Patrick Moriarty.	
Buhl.	Twin Falls.	3,800	5	68.4		97	17	39	3	44	0.18		0.10	0	5	23	6	2	S. C. Orr.	
Caldwell.	Canyon.	2,372	8	67.8		98	17	38	3	47	1.22		1.12	0	5	8	22	1	Wm. J. Boone.	
Caldwell Ex. Station.	do.			68.3		99	17	36	3	49	0.79		0.58	0	4				C. B. Hampson.	
Camas.	Fremont.	4,815	4								1.02		0.50	0	10	13	14	4	Mrs. Ednah Faulkner.	
Cambridge.	Washington.	2,651	16	67.8	-4.3	102	29	35	3	49	0.65	+ 0.32	0.27	0	4				Mrs. Robert Hoffman.	
Cedar Creek Dam.	Twin Falls.	5,220	2								0.14		0.12	0	3	14	11	6	Chas. S. West.	
Chesterfield.	Bannock.	5,424	16											0.50	0	10	13	14	Wm. Potter.	
Clarks Fork.	Custer.	2,084		62.3		87	30	41	2	39	1.80		0.50	0	10	13	14	4	R. L. Sutcliffe.	
Clyde.	do.	6,000												0.50	0	10	13	14	F. L. Featherston.	
Council.	Adams.	3,059		68.2 <sup>b</sup>		100 <sup>b</sup>	28	39 <sup>b</sup>	3	48 <sup>b</sup>	0.89		0.45	0	4				Mrs. B. B. Caldwell.	
Culdesac.	Nez Perce.	1,520	4	66.2 <sup>a</sup>		102 <sup>a</sup>	29	41 <sup>a</sup>	4†	50 <sup>a</sup>	0.54		0.44	0	2	18	10	3	W. J. Davis.	
Deary.	Latah.	2,854		61.7		99	30	34	2	51	0.62		0.51	0	2	11	18	2	Emil Schuessler.	
Dent.	Clearwater.	1,350	6								1.20		0.90	0	6	10	7	14	W. H. Durant.	
Diggs.	Fremont.	6,097	5	57.6		83	26†	29	9	44	2.97		0.90	0	6	10	7	14	U. S. Forest Service.	
Emmett.	Canyon.	2,350	5	69.0		102	18	38	3	47	0.89		0.84	0	2	14	15	2	Mrs. Gertrude M. Ross.	
Forney.	do.	6,000	12								1.02		0.63	0	3	16	12	3	A. A. Kenison.	
Garden Valley.	Boise.	3,600	4								1.02		0.59	0	4	26	0	5	I. E. Perkins.	
Garnet.	Elmore.	2,575	13	73.9	-4.9	105	17	43	3	49	0.73		0.47	0	4	26	4	1	Fred Perry.	
Glenns Ferry.	Blaine.	2,569	4	71.2		104	17	37	2	54	0.55		0.55	0	1	23	4	4	U. S. Forest Service.	
Gooding.	Lincoln.	3,572	3	66.9		103	28	35	2†	54	0.33		0.20	0	4	18	10	3	John Krall, Jr.	
Grand Forks.	Shoshone.	3,000	3	57.6 <sup>b</sup>		94 <sup>b</sup>	29 <sup>b</sup>	33 <sup>b</sup>	1	50 <sup>b</sup>	1.25		0.48	0	5	22	4	5	F. W. Beier.	
Grandview.	Owyhee.	3	69.0		103	17	38 <sup>b</sup>	3	55 <sup>b</sup>	0.32		0.18	0	5	22					

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				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Washington—Contd.																					
Kettle Falls.	Stevens.	1,265	3	66.8	.....	98	30	44	6	50	1.96	.....	0.46	0	8	14	13	4	.....	Harry S. Cole.	
Kiona.	Benton.	430	7	68.2	.....	98	17	42	14	47	1.52	+ 0.08	10.1	0	8	10	16	5	ne.	J. A. Ulsh.	
Kosmos.	Lewis.	775	6	63.4	— 2.9	96	17	42	6	44	0.85	+ 0.08	0.39	0	6	12	16	3	sw.	Joseph Brothers.	
La Center.	Clark.	250	15	61.9	.....	98	17	50	6	47	0.55	.....	0.41	0	3	16	8	15	w.	M. E. Schreck.	
La Crosse.	Whitman.	1,400	3	66.6	.....	99	30	39	4†	47	0.55	.....	0.04	0	5	10	6	15	nw.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Lake Clealum.	Kittitas.	2,171	3	61.6	.....	96	30	38	26	46	0.32	.....	0.14	0	5	19	2	10	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Lake Kachess.	do.	2,335	4	61.6	.....	96	30	38	26	46	0.32	.....	0.17	0	3	16	5	10	w.	W. H. VanMeter.	
Lake Keechelus.	Chelan.	2,479	4	61.6	— 1.1	99	30	49	2	53	0.15	+ 0.19	0.13	0	2	11	17	3	w.	Mrs. Minnie E. Strout.	
Lakeside.	Klickitat.	1,116	21	71.8	.....	99	30	49	2	53	0.29	.....	0.18	0	4	13	18	0	s.	Mrs. J. S. Myers.	
Laurel.	Ferry.	1,900	3	64.9	.....	97	30†	41	3	49	2.14	.....	0.59	0	14	6	7	18	nw.	U. S. Engineers Corps.	
Lone Tree.	Chehalis.	14	3	59.4	.....	85	17	49	11	27	1.50	.....	0.74	0	8	7	16	8	nw.	National Park Ranger.	
Longmires Springs.	Pierce.	2,800	3	61.6	.....	98	29	50	14	41	0.50	.....	0.50	0	2	12	12	0	p.	P. H. Leese.	
Lost Creek.	Okanogan.	3,125	3	61.6	.....	98	29	50	14	41	0.23	.....	1.06	0	8	12	10	9	w.	Lucien McConie.	
McConie.	Grant.	1,072	3	71.6	.....	101	30	42	2	47	0.12	.....	0.12	0	1	17	5	1	w.	Mrs. Mary McCumber.	
McCumbers Ranch.	Yakima.	2,182	3	61.6	.....	98	29	49	2	50	0.04	.....	0.30	0	1	13	17	1	w.	C. C. Ward.	
Moses Lake.	Grant.	307	12	64.2	— 1.7	103	16	52	1†	42	0.07	— 0.12	0.05	0	2	21	9	1	w.	G. H. Mottinger.	
Mottinger.	Benton.	500	6	64.2	.....	84	15†	40	6	29	1.29	.....	0.65	0	7	17	4	10	nw.	Wm. M. Dorr.	
Mount Pleasant.	Clallam.	1,000	20	70.2	— 1.1	101	16†	43	3	51	0.29	+ 0.03	0.16	0	3	16	9	6	w.	H. B. Scudder.	
Moxee.	Newport.	2,400	2	62.0	.....	94	30	38	27	51	2.49	.....	1.14	0	12	15	11	5	sw.	Chas. M. Talmadge.	
North Head.	Pacific.	211	10	56.8	— 0.9	75	17	51	12	20	0.94	+ 0.40	0.22	0	4	8	19	0	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Northport.	Stevens.	1,350	13	66.7	.....	99	30	45	2	44	1.48	+ 0.06	0.54	0	10	14	16	1	w.	W. F. Case.	
North Yakima.	Yakima.	1,070	3	71.2	.....	98	16	48	3†	41	0.22	.....	0.15	0	2	22	6	3	nw.	Albert Bender.	
Nutland.	Klickitat.	3	70.9	.....	101	17	50	1†	41	0.39	.....	0.18	0	4	12	18	1	sw.	Miss Ruth Shepard.		
Odessa.	Lincoln.	1,540	9	68.2	.....	99	29†	39	3	50	0.19	.....	0.07	0	5	12	18	1	s.	H. W. Rieke.	
Ogla.	San Juan.	50	22	59.8	+ 0.4	84	17	43	6	25	1.28	+ 0.55	0.78	0	6	17	11	3	s.	Cecil S. Willis.	
Olympia.	Thurston.	200	34	63.8	+ 0.8	96	18	40	6	45	1.63	+ 0.94	0.70	0	5	17	2	12	sw.	M. O'Conner.	
Omak.	Okanogan.	850	3	69.8	.....	102	30	43	6	50	1.90	.....	0.68	0	6	16	9	6	n.	Saint John Umbritle.	
Oroville.	do.	922	3	72.1	.....	98	29	50	14	41	1.37	.....	0.75	0	6	11	6	14	n.	M. C. Jackman.	
Peola.	Garfield.	5,000	3	61.6	.....	98	29	50	14	41	1.97	.....	0.72	0	7	19	9	3	nw.	Samuel Gruell, sr.	
Pomeroy.	do.	1,500	20	61.6	.....	98	29	50	14	41	1.35	+ 0.74	0.58	0	8	7	14	10	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Port Crescent.	Clallam.	200	17	55.8	— 0.5	84	17	40	8	33	1.35	+ 0.74	0.58	0	6	17	3	11	nw.	F. Plummer.	
Port Townsend.	Jefferson.	80	22	60.7	— 0.2	84	17	45	9	30	0.93	+ 0.18	0.55	0	2	23	4	4	nw.	E. L. Capps.	
Prosser.	Benton.	650	72.2	.....	102	16†	46	8	50	0.28	— 0.36	0.10	0	5	23	5	3	sw.	State Agricultural College.		
Pullman.	Whitman.	2,550	20	66.3	— 1.2	99	30	41	2	44	0.28	— 0.36	0.91	0	13	10	9	12	w.	C. A. Bullard.	
Quets River.	Chehalis.	16	58.0	.....	84	17	41	8	35	2.77	.....	0.68	0	9	13	11	7	w.	A. V. Higley.		
Quinault.	do.	300	5	63.0	.....	98	17	43	1	43	2.81	.....	0.58	0	13	15	8	8	s.	Geo. B. Stocking.	
Republic.	Ferry.	2,628	12	62.0	— 2.6	96	30	36	3	54	2.29	.....	0.40	0	4	12d	4d	11d	nw.	James W. Nicol.	
Rex Creek.	Chelan.	1,135	4	67.04	.....	91 <sup>d</sup>	15	48 <sup>d</sup>	1	31 <sup>d</sup>	0.72	.....	0.09	0	1	2	16	15	0	w.	Agent N. P. Ry.
Ritzville.	Adams.	1,825	13	61.6	.....	98	29	46	1†	41	0.09	.....	0.25	0	2	16	15	0	w.	R. R. Couger.	
Robertsville.	Klickitat.	61.6	.....	97	16	37	8	48	0.30	.....	0.16	0	4	5	5	5	11	sw.	P. M. Ramsey.		
Rock Lake.	Whitman.	1,910	6	66.1	.....	96	30	41	5	43	0.47	.....	0.16	0	4	5	5	11	w.	Hans Mumm.	
Rosalia.	do.	2,425	20	64.9	— 0.1	94	30	38	2	40	1.00	+ 0.12	0.65	0	6	16	10	5	sw.	Mrs. Adella Russell.	
Russells Ranch.	Yakima.	2,870	3	61.6	.....	98	17	50	7	25	1.15	+ 0.46	0.50	0	11	10	9	12	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Seattle.	King.	123	20	63.4	— 0.1	87	18	50	7	25	1.15	+ 0.46	0.50	0	7	14	10	7	n.	Mrs. H. L. Devin.	
Sedro Woolley.	Skagit.	38	15	62.6	+ 0.2	89	18	42	6	39	1.18	— 0.23	0.37	0	3	28	0	3	ne.	C. E. Comstock.	
Sixprong.	Klickitat.	1,240	5	74.8	.....	102	25	46	1†	36	0.24	.....	0.16	0	3	28	0	3	n.	C. B. Emery.	
Skagit Power Dam.	Whatcom.	510	2	66.0	.....	96	17†	43	27	42	2.16	.....	0.64	0	9	16	5	10	n.	James Bylling.	
Snohomish.	do.	100	18	62.4	— 0.3	93	30	37	27	49	2.15	+ 0.96	0.80	0	6	14	7	7	nw.	O. N. Wiswell.	
Snoqualmie Falls.	King.	667	12	65.1	.....	95	18	44	8	42	0.99	— 0.20	0.30	0	9	19	0	12	nw.	Geo. M. Snyder.	
Snoqualmie Pass.	do.	3,000	3	61.4	.....	97	30	34	6	57	0.45	.....	0.33	0	3	18	10	3	e.	Winifred E. Buckingham.	
Snyders Ranch.	Okanogan.	2,200	3	61.4	— 1.2	92	18	39	8	40	1.50	.....	0.56	0	8	13	8	10	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
South Bend.	Pacific.	17	61.4	— 1.2	92	16	46	30	39	1.01	— 0.01	0.31	0	9	12	9	10	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Spokane.	Spokane.	1,943	31	66.6	+ 2.2	94	30	43	2	38	1.30	+ 0.63	0.45	0	10	9	14	8	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
State University.	King.	179	3	61.6	.....	98	29	42	1†	41	0.12	.....	0.12	0	1	14	6	11	w.	Chas. W. Gunn.	
Stokes Ranch.	Okanogan.	2,670	3	61.6	.....	92	18	39	8	40	1.52	.....	0.40	0	5	9	20	2	w.	H. E. Thompson.	
Summer.	Pierce.	77	4	62.8	.....	98	18	39	8	40	1.50	.....	0.56	0	8	13	8	10	nw.	U. S. Reclamation Service.	
Sunnyside.	Yakima.	740	17	69.7	— 2.0	98	16†	40	28	54	0.45	+ 0.22	0.27	0	4	16	13	11	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Tacoma.	Pierce.	213	26	63.2	— 0.2	92	18	47	8	29	1.21	+ 0.55	0.53	0	6	13	8	11	n.	J. C. Wheeler.	
Tatoosh Island.	Clallam.	85	27	55.6	+ 0.5	82	17	47	19	29	1.48	— 0.30	0.86	0	8	13	6	12	n.	A. A. Quarmberg.	
Tieton.	Yakima.	2,000	3	63.4	.....	94	29	36	6	46	0.53	.....	0.32	0	3	18	8	5	w.	Miss Gertrude McClintock.	
Tomasket.	Okanogan.	945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.59	.....	0.98	0	9	15	11	5	s.	F. C. Koppen.	
Touchet.	Walla Walla.	556	5	70.4	.....	101	29	44	8†	54	0.65	.....	0.03	0	2	15	14	2	sw.	D. W. Dorrance.	
Touchet Ridge.	Columbia.	2,500	3	61.6	.....	92	18	39	8	40	1.50	.....	1.20	0	5	13	14	4	n.	R. H. King.	
Trinidad.	Douglas.	900	8	75.2	.....	101	29	43	5	34	0.62	.....	0.31	0	2	24	6	1	nw.	J. C. Wheeler.	
Vancouver.	Clarke.	100	37	66.8																	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.						
<b>Oregon—Continued.</b>																		
Cascade Locks.....	Hood River.....	100	22	66.0	- 1.9	94	15	49	3†	39	0.47	- 0.30	0.18	0	4	17	w.	Val. W. Tomkins.
Cazadero.....	Clackamas.....	503	3	65.0*	.....	95 <sup>b</sup>	17	46	3	41	0.64	.....	0.23	0	8	14	nw.	Alf. Drill.
Cliff.....	Lake.....	4,300	5	58.5	.....	94	10†	28	3	57	0.59	.....	0.33	0	4	17	nw.	John C. Green.
Condon.....	Gilliam.....	2,884	5	63.2	.....	95	16	40	8†	43	0.90	.....	0.43	0	8	13	w.	C. H. Williams.
Corvallis.....	Benton.....	266	24	65.2	- 0.1	97	15	43	24	45	0.17	- 0.11	0.15	0	2	17	nw.	Oregon Agricultural College.
Crescent.....	Klamath.....	4,400	.....	56.6	.....	95	16	26	9	60	0.26	.....	0.07	0	6	21	sw.	A. M. Calise.
Dayville.....	Grant.....	2,200	18	64.3	- 4.6	94	16	40	9	47	0.52	- 0.33	0.13	0	7	16	nw.	Dr. J. Campbell-Martin.
Deadwood.....	Lane.....	350	2	63.8	.....	95	16	46	1†	38	0.34	.....	0.19	0	2	15	w.	Jos. Slemmons.
Doraville.....	Columbia.....	600	10	62.0	- 0.6	94	17	47	6†	35	1.75	+ 0.85	0.37	0	13	13	nw.	Jos. Hackenberg.
Drain.....	Douglas.....	300	10	65.0	.....	99	16	43	1	44	0.20	.....	0.12	0	3	11	nw.	Ira Wimberly.
Echo.....	Umatilla.....	625	8	71.4	.....	102	16	48	1†	46	0.35	.....	0.28	0	3	15	w.	R. B. Stanfield.
Ella.....	Morrow.....	830	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Carl F. Troedson.
Eugene.....	Lane.....	449	22	65.4	- 0.2	95	16	46	1	35	0.57	+ 0.03	0.36	0	4	17	nw.	University of Oregon.
Fairview.....	Coos.....	142	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pacific University.
Forest Grove.....	Washington.....	220	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hon. J. S. Gray.
Gardiner.....	Douglas.....	72	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wm. Bettys.
Glendale.....	.....	1,441	8	68.0	.....	105	16	41	1†	51	0.16	.....	0.12	0	2	23	nw.	B. J. Simpson.
Glenora.....	Tillamook.....	575	21	62.2	- 0.8	98	17	42	2†	50	1.49	+ 0.34	0.64	0	7	16	nw.	Mrs. Jennie A. Reeher.
Gold Beach.....	Curry.....	40	11	58.5	.....	72	15	45	1	25	0.20	.....	0.05	0	1	30	n.	John W. Riley.
Grants Pass.....	Josephine.....	956	24	68.0	- 1.6	105	16	37	1	50	T.	- 0.11	T.	0	0	20	sw.	John B. Paddock.
Grass Valley.....	Sherman.....	2,381	11	63.6	.....	98	15†	38	4†	53	0.14	.....	0.12	0	2	18	w.	Agent O.-W. R. & N. Co.
Gurdane.....	Umatilla.....	3,500	3	65.6	.....	91	16	43	1	31	0.29	.....	0.16	0	3	19	sw.	Miss Belle Ely.
Headworks.....	Clackamas.....	719	10	63.6	.....	99	17	46	3†	45	0.92	- 0.45	0.30	0	6	18	sw.	Portland Water Works.
Heppner.....	Morrow.....	1,950	22	66.2	- 2.6	95	16	46	2	38	0.72	+ 0.15	0.35	0	7	16	w.	Frank Gilliam.
Hermiston.....	Umatilla.....	451	5	71.6	.....	101	16†	48	1†	50	0.03	.....	0.03	0	1	25	e.	C. W. Kellogg.
Hermoso Rio.....	Crook.....	2,110	2	65.2	.....	98	16	40	2†	50	0.11	.....	0.05	0	3	21	w.	Carl T. Hubbard.
Hood River.....	Hood River.....	300	22	68.9	+ 1.6	100	15†	42	2†	47	T.	- 0.19	T.	0	0	16	w.	H. L. Hasbrouck.
Hood River No. 2.....	.....	485	1	65.6	.....	101	18	46	2	45	0.02	.....	0.02	0	1	22	w.	W. H. Lawrence.
Hood River, No. 3.....	.....	620	1	67.6	.....	101	15†	40	2†	58	0.19	.....	0.10	0	2	16	nw.	W. A. Newman.
Hood River, No. 4.....	.....	850	1	66.4	.....	97	15†	41	2	45	0.24	.....	0.19	0	3	19	nw.	Fordham B. Kimball.
Huntington.....	Baker.....	2,165	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. Britt.
Jacksonsville.....	Jackson.....	1,640	24	68.6	- 1.3	99	16	39	1	41	0.03	- 0.16	0.03	0	1	21	w.	F. F. McCully.
Joseph.....	Wallowa.....	4,400	23	60.8	- 1.8	91	17	33	2	38	2.36	+ 1.45	0.72	0	10	11	s.	Edson C. Watson.
Klamath Agency.....	Klamath.....	2,169	4	59.4	.....	92	19†	34	3	53	0.80	.....	0.80	0	1	25	n.	Augusta J. Hayden.
Klamath Falls.....	.....	4,100	23	63.6	- 4.5	95	16	33	1	35	0.18	- 0.02	0.07	0	4	19	s.	W. A. Worstell.
La Grande.....	Union.....	2,784	24	64.2	- 4.5	94	29	39	1	44	1.36	+ 0.72	0.28	0	9	19	nw.	Ralph C. Koozer.
Lakeview.....	Lake.....	4,825	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Geo. Frissell.
McKenzie Bridge.....	Lane.....	1,400	11	64.1	- 0.07	100	16†	37	26	54	0.92	- 0.24	0.40	0	7	14	w.	M. E. Pettit.
McMinnville.....	Yamhill.....	132	25	65.6	+ 0.9	99	16	43	26	49	0.34	- 0.04	0.10	0	5	17	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Marshfield.....	Coos.....	34	11	58.6	- 0.8	78	15	44	1†	32	0.10	.....	0.06	0	2	21	w.	John W. Palmer.
Meadow Brook Ranch.....	Hood River.....	850	1	66.2	.....	95	16†	44	2	33	0.08	.....	0.05	0	2	23	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Medford.....	Jackson.....	1,425	2	69.7	.....	103	16	41	1†	47	0.29	.....	0.20	0	1	23	w.	Mrs. Agness Ritchson.
Merrill.....	Klamath.....	4,070	7	62.6*	.....	94 <sup>b</sup>	16	30 <sup>a</sup>	1	46 <sup>a</sup>	0.25	.....	0.25	0	1	25	w.	W. E. Lottman.
Metolius.....	Crook.....	2,525	2	70.4	.....	103	16	41	4	44	0.10	.....	0.10	0	1	28	w.	Frank Little.
Mikkalo.....	Gilliam.....	1,400	6	70.4	.....	94	16	47	3†	39	0.93	+ 0.39	0.41	0	7	17	ne.	G. Muecke.
Miramonte Farm.....	Clackamas.....	195	24	65.6	+ 0.4	94	16	47	3†	39	0.71	.....	0.72	0	4	20	nw.	L. A. Peek.
Monroe.....	Benton.....	350	15	64.4	- 0.9	94	15†	44	3	38	1.06	+ 0.74	0.72	0	4	20	s.	Dr. Urban Fischer.
Mount Angel.....	Marion.....	485	26	66.2	.....	92	17	49	3	33	0.72	.....	0.27	0	5	16	s.	Alex. Lundberg.
Musick.....	Douglas.....	5,000	3	56.1	.....	87	16	34	1	30	1.10	.....	0.70	0	4	14	nw.	Wm. Mathews.
Newport.....	Lincoln.....	69	25	56.0	- 1.7	79	15	45	10†	34	0.67	- 0.19	0.50	0	4	12	w.	T. A. Decker.
Odell.....	Hood River.....	1,000	1	67.5	.....	98	16	40	2	43	0.17	.....	0.10	0	2	19	w.	L. D. Firebaugh.
Ortley.....	Wasco.....	1,600	1	65.0	.....	96	16	39	11	38	0.20	.....	0.10	0	2	19	w.	E. C. Woodward.
Paisley.....	Lake.....	4,500	9	.....	.....	93	16	36	2†	49	0.14	.....	0.14	0	1	14	w.	Isaac Beal.
Parkdale.....	Hood River.....	1,450	1	61.3	.....	93	16	36	4	48	0.39	.....	0.03	0	3	16	w.	E. F. Overill.
Pendleton.....	Umatilla.....	1,070	23	69.0	- 2.4	100	16	45	4	48	0.39	.....	0.70	0	5	24	nw.	John P. McManus.
Pilot Rock.....	.....	1,817	4	68.7	.....	101	17	44	1†	44	1.28	.....	0.70	0	5	24	w.	E. Coatman.
Pompeii.....	Clackamas.....	3,879	17	.....	.....	92	16	40	3	33	0.48	- 0.06	0.23	0	5	15	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Portland.....	Multnomah.....	57	42	67.4	+ 1.1	96	17	53	3	33	0.48	- 0.06	0.23	0	5	15	w.	J. D. Loucks.
Port Orford.....	Curry.....	80	7	.....	.....	102	16	40	4	54	0.35	.....	0.12	0	7	17	w.	A. M. F. Kirchheimer.
Prairie City.....	Grant.....	3,425	1	65.4	.....	99	16	30	1†	51	0.37	.....	0.19	0	4	12	w.	Geo. Summers.
Prineville.....	Crook.....	2,864	16	.....	.....	92	19	38	2†	44	0.21	.....	0.10	0	3	19	w.	H. C. Stoddard.
Prospect.....	Jackson.....	2,800	6	64.2	.....	99	16	30	1†	51	0.37	.....	0.19	0	4	16	w.	Mrs. Iva B. Collins.
Ramsey.....	Wasco.....	1,350	11	63.0	.....	92	19	38	2†	44	0.21	.....	0.10	0	3	19	w.	Mrs. Emma Aruckle.
Range.....	Grant.....	3,500	4	59.4	.....	92	16	35	8	52	0.95	.....	0.30	0	4	16	w.	E. E. Foote.
Redmond.....	Crook.....	1	62.8	.....	97	16	38	3†	49	0.15	.....	0.12	0	2	18	w.	L. G. Morgan.	
Richland.....	Baker.....	2,350	11	67.0	.....	97	17†	41	2†	45	1.35	.....	0.95	0	3	19	w.	Mrs. Leah Fairman.
Riverside.....	Malheur.....	3,000	13	.....	.....	100	16	47	1	43	0.20	- 0.14	0.16	0	2	13	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Roseburg.....	Douglas.....	510	34	67.2	+ 1.1	100	16	47	1	43	0.20	- 0.16	0.12	0	4	17	n.	M. P. Baldwin.
Salem.....	Marion.....	120	22	66.5	+ 0.1	94	16	49	3	32	0.32	- 0.16	0.12	0	4	17	n.	E. J. Southworth.
Seneca.....	Grant.....	4,800	1	54.0	.....</td													

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1912. District No. 12, Columbia Valley.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Montana.</i>																																		
Anaconda.....	Missoula.....	.43	.24	.05	.....	.07	.02	.10	.....	T.	.....	.01	.32	.02	.11	.....	.01	T.	.....	.....	T.	.....	.40	1.78										
Butte.....	do.....	.30	.10	.30	.....	.05	.10	.18	.....	T.	.....	.15	.05	.20	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	1.63											
Columbia Falls.....	Flathead.....	.42	.15	.....	.....	T.	.05	.30	.35	.32	.06	.20	.....	.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.67			
Como.....	Bitter Root.....	.20	.05	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	0.86		
Dayton.....	Flathead.....	.30	.17	.....	.....	T.	.....	.17	.....	.....	.14	.....	T.	.....	T.	.....	T.	.....	T.	.....	1.39	.50	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.77		
East Anaconda	Missoula.....	* .94	.28	.....	.31	* .18	.....	.02	.....	T.	.....	.45	.15	.....	T.	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.18	2.51										
Fortine.....	Kootenai.....	.70	.36	.....	T.	.05	.02	.16	.24	.51	.08	.33	.....	.05	.23	.....	T.	.....	T.	.....	.23	.24	.04	T.	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	3.24		
Hamilton.....	Bitter Root.....	.70	T.	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.02	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.40	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	1.28		
Hat Creek.....	Missoula.....	.50	.15	.60	.05	.05	.....	.06	.05	.....	.....	.....	.15	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.17	.....	.39	.....	T.	T.	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.09	2.40		
Haugan.....	do.....	.32	.....	.10	.....	.....	.02	.01	.01	.....	.....	.21	T.	.10	.....	.26	.....	.....	T.	.03	.....	.03	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	0.89		
Heron.....	Columbia.....	.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.21	.12	.15	.14	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.16			
Kalispell.....	Flathead.....	.23	.02	T.	.....	.01	.....	.22	.17	.03	.....	.20	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	.01	.....	.17	.23	.05	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	1.56	
Libby.....	Kootenai.....	.30	.....	.....	.18	.01	T.	.15	.01	.....	.....	.02	.....	.03	.06	.....	.....	T.	.....	T.	.24	.....	T.	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.01		
Lost Creek.....	Missoula.....	.24	.76	.40	.....	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.78			
Missoula.....	do.....	.62	.10	.13	.....	.10	.....	.11	.02	.....	.....	.24	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.14	.21	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05	1.94	
Ophir.....	do.....	.85	.26	.83	.....	.16	.....	.02	.03	.....	.13	.....	.13	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33	.18	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.23			
Ovando.....	do.....	.40	.16	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.07	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.11	.13	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	1.15		
Philipsburg.....	do.....	.62	.21	.21	.....	.14	T.	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	.17	.48	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	2.30	
Plains.....	Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.12		
Pleasant Valley.....	Kootenai.....	.31	T.	T.	.15	.02	T.	.22	.29	.01	.02	.....	.22	.26	T.	.....	T.	T.	.02	.17	.16	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.89		
Polson.....	Flathead.....	.33	.06	.....	.....	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.20	.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.29			
Saint Ignatius.....	do.....	.69	.05	.04	.....	.14	T.	.11	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.48	.77	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	2.75		
Saltse.....	Missoula.....	.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.17				
Stevensville	Bitter Root.....	.71	.01	.....	.....	T.	.....	.10	T.	.....	.....	.03	T.	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.17	.12	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.03	1.40		
Thompson Falls.....	Columbia.....	.47	.....	.08	.....	.05	.....	.07	.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.08	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.12			
Willow Glen stock farm.....	Missoula.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
<i>Wyoming.</i>																																		
Afton.....	Snake.....	.....	.....	.23	.08	.....	.....	.02	.02	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.66	.04	.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.95	2.21	
Alta.....	do.....	.04	.01	.53	.....	.02	.20	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35	.15	2.44		
Bechler River.....	do.....	.40	.....	.02	.10	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	.30	.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.40	.30	3.80		
Bedford.....	do.....	.08	.08	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.75	.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.12	.78	1.97			
Moran.....	do.....	.18	.13	.....	.05	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.24	.52	2.05		
Snake River.....	do.....	.40	.40	T.	T.	.06	T.	.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.23	.....	.09	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.28	.64	4.05	
<i>Utah.</i>																																		
Standrod.....	Boxelder.....	.....	.15	.....	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....	.09	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	.95	.50	2.01	
<i>Idaho.</i>																																		
Albion.....	Snake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.25	.....	.105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.20	.62		
Almo.....	do.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.06	.98	2.78	
American Falls.....	do.....	.68	.....	.43	.....	.12	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.12	0.87	
Arrowrock.....	Boise.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	.87	2.19	
Blackfoot	Blackfoot.....	T.	.02	.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	.....	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.08	T.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.22	0.45	
Blackfoot Dam.....	do.....	.50	.....	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10	.22	2.45	
Bogus Creek.....	Payette.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	1.22	0.5	
Boise.....	Payette.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	T.	1.22	0.5	
Bonners Ferry.....	Kootenai.....	.38	.....	.....	T.	.14	.....	.05	.05	.....	.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.57	.08	T.	.04	.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24		

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31							
<i>Washington—Con.</i>																																							
Kosmos	Columbia	.01	.06	T.	T.	.05	T.	.15	T.																									.03	1.52				
La Center	do	.39		T.	T.	.11	T.	.15	T.	T.																								T.	.85				
La Crosse	Palouse	T.	T.	T.	.02	T.	T.		T.	T.																								T.	.55				
Lake Clealum	Yakima	.02	.04	.02	T.	T.																													.14				
Lake Kachess	do	.14	.04			.05																													.32				
Lake Keechelus	do	.17																																		.41			
Lakeside	Columbia	T.																																		T.	.15		
Laurel	Kettle	.18	.05																																	.29			
Lester	Puget Sound	.51	.19			.01	.24	.01	.09	.06	.09	.04																							2.14				
Longmires Springs	Coast	.02	.23			.02	T.	.01	.32																										.08	1.50			
Longmires	Puget Sound	.30																																			.50		
Lost Creek	Columbia	.05	.01					.01		.04	.01	.03																							T.	.12			
McConihe	do	.12	T.																																		.30		
McCumbers Ranch	do																																				.04		
Moses Lake	do	.04																																			.07		
Mottinger	do																																				.02		
Mount Pleasant	Coast	.21	.65			.15		.11																												.29			
Moxee	Yakima	.16	.09																																			T.	.29
Newport	P'nd Oreille	1.14																																				.24	
North Head	Coast	.06	.08					.02		.01	.19																									.94			
Northport	Columbia	.49						.03			.04	T.																								T.	.22		
North Yakima	Yakima	.15	.07																																			.39	
Nutland	Columbia	.06	.18																																			.19	
Odessa	do	.02	.03																																			.19	
Olga	Puget Sound	.14	.64		T.																																	.28	
Olympia	do	.70	.31			.01																															.63		
Omak	Okanogan	.27																																				1.90	
Oroville	do	.75																																				.37	
Parker	Yakima																																					.97	
Peola	Snake	.72	.23	.15																																		.97	
Pomeroy	do																																					.35	
Port Crescent	Coast	.02	.47			.01																															.35		
Port Townsend	Puget Sound	.11	.55		T.																																	.93	
Pullman	Palouse	.05	.07																																			.28	
Prosser	Yakima																																					.72	
Quetsches River	Coast	.17	.14	T.	.09	.08	T.	.05																												.77			
Quintault	do	.10	.40			.05																															.81		
Republic	Kettle	.26	.20			.28	.03	.13	.09	.07																									.29				
Rex Creek	Columbia	.12	.14																																			.72	
Ritzville	do	.09																																				.09	
Robertsville	do	.05	.25																																			T.	.30
Rock Lake	Palouse																																					.47	
Rosalia	do	.06																																				.00	
Russells Ranch	Yakima	.02	.02																																			.45	
Seattle	Puget Sound	.27	.25			.03		.01	.03																											.15			
Sedro Woolley	do	.22				.02		.11		.17																										.18			
Sixprong	Columbia	.05	.03																																			.24	
Skagit Power Dam	Puget Sound	.30	.64																																			.21	
Snohomish	do	.60																																				.16	
Snoqualmie Falls	do	.30	.12	T.	.05	.01	T.	.04																												.99			
Snoqualmie Pass	do																																					.45	
Snyders Ranch	Columbia																																					.45	
South Bend	Coast	.16	.31																																			.01	
Spokane	do	.09																																				.30	
State University	Puget Sound																																					.02	
Stokes Ranch	Columbia	.15	.40			.04																															.50		
Summer	Puget Sound	.56	.04			.12																															.45		
Sunnyside	Yakima	.04	.07				</																																

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																																		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Total.			
Oregon—Continued.																																				
Blue Mountain Sawmill.	Umatilla.	.21	.20																																0.76	
Brogan.	Malheur.	.05	.03																																.54	
Buena Vista.	Snake.																																		0.54	
Burns.	SE. drainage	.05																																	1.20	
Burns Mill.	do.																																		0.91	
Butte Falls.	Rogue.	.25	.09	.23																															0.27	
California Gulch.	Umatilla.																																		0.92	
Canyon City.	John Day.	.04	.07	.18																															0.83	
Cascade Locks.	Columbia.	.18	.07																																0.37	
Cascadia.	Willamette.	.06	.07	.02	.05	T.	.07	.07																										0.47		
Cazadero.	do.	.04																																	0.52	
Christmas Lake.	SE. drainage	.08																																	1.09	
Cliff.	do.																																		0.64	
Columbia Mine.	Snake.	.02	.16	.01																															1.28	
Condon.	John Day.	.10	.12	.12																															0.01	
Coquille River Lighthouse.	Coast.																																		0.17	
Cornucopia.	Snake.	.28	.21																																.73	
Corvallis.	Willamette.	.02																																	2.21	
Cracker Creek.	Snake.	.02	.01	T.																														0.17		
Crescent.	Deschutes.	.07	.02																															0.14		
Dayville.	John Day.	.13	T.	.12																														0.26		
Deadwood.	Coast.	.19																																	0.52	
Diamond.	SE. drainage	.06																																	0.34	
Doraville.	Columbia.	.20	.15		.06	.04	T.	.25	.03																								0.27			
Drain.	Umpqua.	.12																																	1.75	
Dufur.	Columbia.	.26	.02																																0.20	
Duncan.	Umatilla.	.30		.60		.01	.01																										0.96			
Echo.	do.																																		0.35	
Ella.	Columbia.																																		1.42	
Embody.	SE. drainage	.35																																	0.57	
Eugene.	Willamette.	.36		.06																															0.29	
Fairview.	Coast.																																			0.16
Falls City.	Willamette.																																		0.89	
Fir Glen.	Coast.	.01																																	0.05	
Florence.	do.	.07																																	0.16	
Forest Grove.	Willamette.																																		0.89	
Fort Rock.	SE. drainage	.30																																	0.63	
Galice.	Rogue.																																		0.29	
Gardiner.	Umpqua.																																			0.16
Gibbon.	Umatilla.																																		0.21	
Glencoe.	Columbia.	.04																																	0.16	
Glendale.	Umpqua.																																		0.20	
Glenora.	Coast.	.30	.08		.04	.07																												1.49		
Gold Beach.	Rogue.																																		0.20	
Golden Falls.	Coast.	.12																																	0.44	
Granderonde.	do.																																		0.90	
Grants Pass.	Rogue.																																		0.23	
Grass Valley.	John Day.	.12																																	0.14	
Greenhorn.	Snake.	.04	.07	.20	T.	.01	.03	.01																								0.73				
Gumboot.	do.	.27	.37	T.	T.	.03																											1.73			
Gurdane.	Columbia.																																		0.29	
Hampton.	Deschutes.	.05	.06	T.																														0.29		
Happy Home.	Umpqua.																																	0.29		
Harbor.	Columbia.																																	0.29		
Hay Creek.	Deschutes.	.10		.14																														0.38		
Hazel Dell.	Willamette.																																	0.54		
Headworks.	do.	.30	.14																															0.92		
Heppner.	Columbia.	.35	.03	.03																														0.72		
Hermiston.	Umatilla.																																	0.03		
Hermosa Rio.	Deschutes.	.02	.05																															0.11		
Hilgard.	Grnd Ronde	.10	.40																															1.40		
Hood River No. 2.	Columbia.	T.	.02																															0.02		
Hood River No. 3.	do.	.09	T.																															0.19		
Hood River No. 4.	do.	.04	T.																															0.24		
Hoover.	Willamette.	.06	.25																															0.65		
Howardville.	Grnd Ronde	.20	.18		.03	.01	.04																										0.07			
Huntington.	Snake.	.01	.08	.02	T.																													0.53		
Ibex Mine.	John Day.																																	0.45		
Ironside.	Snake.	.04	.40																															0.03		
Jacksonville.	Rogue.					</																														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.																		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31																	
Oregon—Continued.																																																	
Oochoco.	Deschutes.	.09	.07																			T.	.18										.06	.55	1.05														
Ochoco Creek.	do.	.05	.30																															T.	.35	.82													
Odell.	Columbia.	.07																																			.17												
Ortley.	do.	.10																																			T.	.20											
Owyhee.	Owyhee.																																				T.	.23											
Paisley.	SE. drainage.																																																
Parkdale.	Columbia.																																								0.14								
Pendleton.	Umatilla.	.11	.03																																						.39								
Persist.	Rogue.	T.																																							.42								
Pilot Rock.	Umatilla.	.20	.03	.11	T.																																			1.23									
Pompeii.	Columbia.																																																
Portland.	Willamette.	.18	T.	.01																																					T.	T.	.48						
Port Orford.	Coast.																																																
Post.	Deschutes.	.03	.29																																										20	.08	.63		
Prairie City.	John Day.	.06	.05	.03																																										T.	.35		
Prineville.	Deschutes.																																																
Prospect.	Rogue.	.03																																														.37	
Rager Creek.	Deschutes.	.23	.24																																													T.	.72
Ramsey.	Columbia.	.10																																														.21	
Range.	John Day.	.25	.30	.30																																												.95	
Ray Creek.	Columbia.	.27	.80																																													1.15	
Redmond.	Deschutes.																																															.15	
Reston.	Umpqua.	T.																																														.02	.02
Richland.	Snake.		.20																																													.95	
Riverville.	Deschutes.	.03	.04																																													.55	
Rock Creek.	Willamette.		.81																																													.94	
Roseburg.	Umpqua.		.16																																													.20	
Rosland.	Deschutes.		.10																																													.45	
Salem.	Willamette.	T.	.12																																													.32	
Seneca.	SE. drainage.																																															.79	
Silver Lake.	do.		.21																																													.76	
Siskiyou.	Rogue.																																															.19	
Sisters.	Deschutes.	.01	.25																																													.05	
Sparta.	Snake.	.15	.30	.05																																												.15	
Stafford.	Willamette.	.05	.20	T.	.02																																											.94	
Starkey.	Gnd. Ronde.		.55																																													1.79	
Summit.	Willamette.	.02	.37																																													.69	
Summit Prairie.	Deschutes.																																																
Susanville.	John Day.	.01	.10																																													.99	
Tamarack.	do.	.00	T.																																													.50	
Telocaset.	Snake.		.32																																													1.12	
The Dalles.	Columbia.	.01	.01																																													.02	
Tin Roof.	Umatilla.	.29	.21	.25																																												.35	
Toledo.	Coast.																																															.40	
Trail.	Rogue.																																															.13	
Trask.	Coast.																																															.13	
Umatilla.	Columbia.																																															.06	
Union.	Gnd. Ronde.	.04	.12	.21																																												.27	
Vale.	Malheur.	.01																																														.14	
Valley Falls.	SE. drainage.	.15																																															

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for July, 1912. District No. 12.

Date.	Montana.				Afton, Wyo.	Idaho.																						
	Kalispell.		Missoula.			Boise.		Bonners Ferry.		Hot Spring.		Lewiston.		Mackay.		New Meadows.		Pocatello.		Salmon.		Shoshone.		Vernon.		Wallace.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1....	66	51	60	49	73	.....	66	45	58	45	72	52	65	50	64	45	.....	65	48	74	45	63	48	66	42	48	45	
2....	63	48	71	43	71	.....	59	43	65	40	69	42	71	48	65	35	.....	73	42	73	44	66	39	70	38	68	38	
3....	62	47	69	50	69	.....	72	40	75	38	75	42	76	55	72	35	.....	68	49	72	42	67	38	70	45	64	46	
4....	67	44	74	42	64	.....	77	46	76	47	80	47	84	51	74	46	.....	73	53	76	44	73	46	72	44	72	42	
5....	69	49	70	45	74	.....	76	55	67	47	82	50	83	59	69	45	.....	78	52	70	41	73	43	72	42	68	51	
6....	66	44	67	40	83	.....	73	51	67	38	81	50	76	54	76	43	.....	78	49	71	43	76	45	72	44	65	38	
7....	59	48	61	45	78	.....	72	49	64	47	82	50	69	53	79	43	.....	77	50	67	40	74	50	68	41	54	44	
8....	58	46	62	44	71	.....	71	44	65	46	77	47	74	53	65	35	.....	71	49	66	41	70	45	68	35	60	47	
9....	67	49	75	46	79	.....	80	47	76	45	82	46	83	48	73	37	.....	78	42	75	39	75	39	70	34	75	40	
10....	74	48	85	82	42	83	.....	90	54	66	45	95	50	92	53	83	41	.....	87	48	82	43	84	47	78	36	81	44
11....	67	50	78	51	73	.....	84	57	65	50	90	57	84	60	83	51	.....	81	63	84	50	79	56	78	47	73	50	
12....	74	47	81	43	78	.....	83	52	74	40	88	52	90	55	80	47	.....	83	59	83	45	81	52	78	42	79	43	
13....	65	46	80	45	79	.....	90	58	74	37	96	53	78	57	.....	83	54	85	43	85	49	74	40	67	46			
14....	66	40	78	49	77	.....	80	49	84	50	84	50	87	54	.....	78	54	86	45	78	51	72	42	76	47			
15....	82	48	86	45	79	.....	87	54	78	43	90	52	92	56	83	43	.....	84	47	87	46	81	45	84	38	83	46	
16....	65	54	86	48	83	.....	94	60	78	42	96	55	98	60	84	44	.....	89	51	89	45	86	49	79	42	88	50	
17....	68	53	73	55	86	.....	97	64	82	42	100	56	97	62	90	54	.....	91	54	88	45	90	53	82	46	80	54	
18....	74	45	78	54	82	.....	81	66	88	48	88	72	92	64	89	57	.....	82	63	76	50	87	66	86	47	83	52	
19....	78	48	86	47	67	.....	86	60	82	49	90	64	89	63	77	47	.....	81	62	80	56	82	60	79	54	86	49	
20....	74	55	76	57	76	.....	86	56	86	50	86	55	89	68	.....	85	55	85	54	81	51	67	57	89	57			
21....	77	55	82	59	92	.....	86	59	85	48	90	61	89	66	.....	89	59	84	52	83	60	78	49	84	56			
22....	74	50	82	48	83	.....	76	58	71	47	84	55	73	56	82	50	.....	82	55	86	50	80	52	82	51	67	51	
23....	69	51	76	47	80	.....	86	51	75	43	87	50	77	52	80	45	.....	83	50	87	48	79	46	77	54	74	48	
24....	80	49	92	48	84	.....	91	58	74	47	92	52	87	59	85	46	.....	88	58	86	47	85	53	82	50	80	48	
25....	76	54	88	50	85	.....	87	55	75	42	91	53	86	63	86	49	.....	90	59	90	46	85	52	83	42	76	49	
26....	78	50	92	49	85	.....	88	58	75	44	92	56	86	57	89	50	.....	87	59	93	52	86	50	84	46	76	48	
27....	75	47	86	47	86	.....	91	56	78	41	94	56	93	53	.....	90	53	93	55	86	51	84	44	82	42			
28....	81	46	91	45	83	.....	94	63	86	42	95	55	97	57	.....	93	55	97	54	89	56	89	47	87	44			
29....	86	46	94	48	79	.....	91	62	91	44	96	67	101	52	.....	83	60	92	56	81	62	91	48	92	46			
30....	90	52	96	50	80	.....	89	64	93	47	90	63	100	61	90	50	.....	67	60	93	55	77	63	68	56	96	48	
31....	89	57	76	57	80	.....	83	64	82	56	85	65	92	71	92	48	.....	70	61	81	60	73	63	72	56	75	56	
Mns.	72.2	48.8	79.0	47.8	78.5	.....	82.8	54.8	75.9	44.8	87.1	54.3	85.5	57.3	79.6	45.2s	.....	80.9	54.0	82.3	47.6	79.2	50.9	75.6	45.7	75.7	47.3	

Date.	Washington.																Tatoosh Island.											
	Aberdeen.		Blaine.		Colville.		Kosmos.		Lakeside.		North Head.		North Yakima.		Odessa.		Port Crescent.		Seattle.		Sixprong.		Spokane.		Tacoma.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	62	50	65	51	68	50	56	48	69	51	56	53	68	50	60	46	59	49	60	50	60	46	54	47	60	50	59	50
2....	67	48	66	53	72	43	69	50	74	49	60	53	69	52	69	41	59	47	67	52	65	46	67	43	68	51	59	50
3....	61	49	72	45	72	40	70	46	87	50	60	54	80	48	79	39	60	43	74	52	80	50	74	47	74	54	59	51
4....	63	48	67	52	84	46	71	46	82	55	53	53	82	54	79	50	63	49	63	53	82	54	77	51	68	53	55	50
5....	60	47	64	52	80	50	63	50	78	50	56	52	76	43	76	50	58	48	61	51	80	51	72	54	64	55	55	50
6....	62	45	64	45	75	43	64	49	81	53	56	52	78	49	76	43	58	44	62	50	78	49	70	48	63	49	55	49
7....	67	48	62	49	68	51	67	49	75	52	59	52	76	53	71	52	59	52	64	50	60	49	64	51	59	49	55	49
8....	62	45	70	43	71	52	74	43	83	53	56	53	82	48	76	43	58	40	67	50	79	57	69	66	72	56	50	49
9....	67	48	69	43	82	53	83	44	88	56	55	52	87	55	85	52	58	49	73	52	85	49	80	50	76	51	55	51
10....	62	47	72	44	85	49	80	45	86	56	56	53	89	53	88	52	62	50	73	55	90	58	84	55	75	57	51	57
11....	65	50	71	46	82	49	78	52	86	61	58																	

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for July, 1912. District No. 12—Continued.*

Date.	Walla Walla, Wash.	Oregon.																				
		Ashland.		Baker.		Eugene.		Gold Beach.		Hermiston.		Marshfield.		Portland.		Prineville.		Roseburg.		The Dalles.		
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
1.....	60	51	67	43	57	38	63	46	65	64	48	66	44	59	53	68	47	66	53	73	44	
2.....	65	49	70	43	53	42	62	47	66	50	72	48	64	54	68	54	63	51	73	47	65	48
3.....	77	56	76	43	66	43	70	50	69	50	80	54	64	49	75	53	79	49	82	48	78	35
4.....	82	56	80	50	73	42	69	52	68	49	85	52	63	51	72	56	81	50	81	54	81	40
5.....	75	57	71	56	71	50	67	51	64	53	77	53	62	53	64	55	69	55	75	53	87	43
6.....	76	55	71	48	67	48	68	50	61	50	78	56	60	51	63	55	70	52	71	56	81	50
7.....	71	54	73	45	60	47	70	53	68	49	75	55	70	45	64	54	75	50	74	54	76	45
8.....	78	53	73	47	67	40	72	49	66	54	81	50	64	51	71	55	74	57	81	50	78	41
9.....	85	59	85	50	77	42	79	52	69	50	88	48	62	50	83	56	86	50	90	53	86	43
10.....	89	63	87	59	85	47	82	53	61	46	91	58	63	50	79	55	86	54	89	58	96	43
11.....	82	62	84	69	73	48	80	51	66	46	89	59	66	52	75	54	77	54	84	60	90	57
12.....	90	62	87	52	81	48	79	52	65	49	92	52	64	50	84	57	87	51	91	57	92	48
13.....	80	64	86	58	77	48	77	51	70	50	91	52	62	51	72	59	81	53	89	62	94	44
14.....	87	57	90	55	76	46	87	54	60	47	89	52	68	44	88	58	89	49	93	64	88	47
15.....	95	58	95	60	84	48	90	54	72	47	95	50	78	46	93	65	99	56	98	60	95	46
16.....	99	69	98	63	89	49	95	60	70	50	101	52	77	48	95	62	100	58	100	60	99	52
17.....	95	63	86	67	89	55	91	65	66	51	101	57	75	51	96	65	91	62	98	62	101	52
18.....	95	65	90	64	77	53	91	57	66	52	95	65	66	55	96	68	93	66	98	68	98	73
19.....	92	70	86	60	80	55	79	56	64	54	94	63	69	51	87	62	79	58	95	72	90	51
20.....	94	61	77	57	82	52	77	55	66	55	94	62	66	51	71	59	64	58	91	67	93	59
21.....	85	62	69	54	76	51	79	49	68	50	87	60	71	54	66	56	70	57	99	62	92	52
22.....	75	60	77	53	62	47	74	57	67	52	84	58	72	51	69	59	75	56	75	60	90	49
23.....	76	60	72	50	74	41	73	58	67	50	78	56	70	52	70	60	76	59	76	61	87	39
24.....	83	61	76	54	81	50	70	56	67	51	83	60	64	51	66	59	72	56	80	63	94	46
25.....	84	60	72	51	77	49	74	58	69	59	86	60	66	49	77	56	75	53	79	58	93	52
26.....	84	60	83	52	78	49	75	50	69	51	85	54	65	48	77	54	80	50	84	51	94	51
27.....	91	59	87	55	82	48	79	51	68	52	92	48	68	55	82	56	85	52	90	53	98	51
28.....	94	67	91	57	85	51	82	52	68	52	94	50	63	53	85	58	88	53	92	58	101	55
29.....	100	61	93	59	87	58	87	56	60	53	100	50	68	53	88	61	92	54	98	59	99	59
30.....	88	71	89	62	81	59	85	60	62	53	97	62	62	54	79	62	84	58	92	59	96	68
31.....	91	74	82	62	78	56	71	56	66	54	95	68	64	55	70	58	74	57	87	62	91	62
Means.....	84.5	60.6	81.5	54.8	75.6	48.5	77.3	53.6	66.2	50.8	87.4	55.7	66.5	50.7	76.9	57.8	80.1	54.4	85.5	58.2	89.5	40.8

•, b, •, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§ § Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.